



**Confidential
Reporting
Code**

**LEGAL AND DEMOCRATIC SERVICES
June 2014**

**Reviewed and updated in line with the British Standards PAS1998:2008
“Whistleblowing Arrangements Code of Practice”**

Confidential Reporting Code

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The Council is committed to the highest possible standards of openness, probity and accountability. In line with that commitment we expect employees, and others that we deal with, who have concerns about any aspect of the Council's work to come forward and voice those concerns. It is recognised that most cases will have to proceed on a confidential basis.
- 1.2 Employees are often the first to realise that there may be something seriously wrong within the Council and have a duty to report such matters. However, they may not express their concerns because they feel that speaking up would be disloyal to their colleagues or to the Council. They may also fear harassment or victimisation. However, employees should not simply ignore their concerns.
- 1.3 This policy document makes it clear that employees can come forward and express their concerns without fear of victimisation, subsequent discrimination or disadvantage. This Confidential Reporting policy is intended to encourage and enable employees to raise serious concerns **within** the Council. Employees will be commended for raising concerns within the Council rather than overlooking a problem or "blowing the whistle" outside.

- 1.4 Managers should take in to account the translation and interpretation needs of the individual. This Code can be made available in other languages and formats on request.
- 1.5 The policy applies to all employees and those contractors working for the Council on Council premises, for example, agency staff, builders, drivers. It also covers suppliers and those providing services under a contract with the Council.
- 1.6 These procedures are in addition to the Council's complaints procedures and other statutory reporting procedures applying to some Departments.
- 1.7 This policy has been discussed with the relevant trade unions and has their support.

2. AIMS AND SCOPE OF THIS POLICY

2.1 This policy aims to:

- encourage you to feel confident in raising serious concerns and to question and act upon concerns about practice
- provide avenues for you to raise those concerns and receive feedback on any action taken
- ensure that you receive a response to your concerns and that you are aware of how to pursue them if you are not satisfied
- reassure you that you will be protected from possible reprisals or victimisation if you have a reasonable belief that you have made any disclosure in good faith.

2.2 There are existing procedures in place to enable you to lodge a grievance relating to your own employment including any breach of the Council's Equal Opportunities Policies or bullying and harassment. Any disclosure relating to your own contract of employment, is not covered by the this Code, unless that disclosure can be said to be in the public interest. The Confidential Reporting Code is intended to cover major concerns that fall outside the scope of other procedures. These include:

- conduct which is an offence or a breach of law
 - disclosures relating to miscarriages of justice
 - health and safety risks, including risks to the public as well as other employees
 - damage to the environment
 - the unauthorised use of public funds
 - possible fraud and corruption¹
 - sexual or physical abuse of clients, or
 - other unethical conduct.²
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- 1 ¹The Council's policy statement on fraud is appended.
- 2 ²Employees should make themselves familiar with the Code of Practice on Official Conduct.
- 2.3 Thus, any serious concerns that you have about any aspect of service provision or the conduct of officers or members of the Council or others acting on behalf of the Council can be reported under the Confidential Reporting Policy. This may be about something that:
- makes you feel uncomfortable in terms of known standards, your experience or the standards you believe the Council subscribes to; or
 - is against the Council's Standing Orders and policies; or
 - falls below established standards of practice; or
 - amounts to improper conduct.
- 3. ANONYMOUS ALLEGATIONS**
- 3.1 This policy encourages you to put your name to your allegation whenever possible.
- 3.2 Concerns expressed anonymously are much less powerful and more difficult to investigate, however, these will still be considered but will be assessed on the:
- seriousness of the issues raised
 - credibility of the concern; and
 - likelihood of confirming the allegation from attributable sources.
- 4. CONFIDENTIALITY**
- 4.1 All concerns will be treated in confidence and every effort will be made not to reveal your identity if you so wish. At the appropriate time, however, you may need to come forward as a witness.
- 5. SAFEGUARDS**
- 5.1 **Harassment or Victimisation**
- 5.2 The Council is committed to good practice and high standards and wants to be supportive of employees.
- 5.3 The Council recognises that the decision to report a concern can be a difficult one to make. If what you are saying is in the public interest, you should have nothing to fear because you will be doing your duty to your employer and those for whom you are providing a service.

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- 5.4 The Council will not tolerate any harassment or victimisation (including informal pressures) and will take appropriate action to protect you when you raise a concern in the public interest.. Colleagues or agents acting on behalf of the Council should not harass or victimise you because you have made a disclosure.
- 5.5 Any investigation into allegations of potential malpractice will not influence or be influenced by any other employment procedures that already affect you.
- 5.6 The Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998 gives legal protection to employees who disclose information, in the public interest, about alleged wrongdoing.

6. UNTRUE ALLEGATIONS

- 6.1 If you make an allegation in the public interest and with reasonable grounds,, but it is not confirmed by the investigation, no action will be taken against you. If, however, you make an allegation frivolously, maliciously or for personal gain, disciplinary action may be taken against you.

7. HOW TO RAISE A CONCERN

- 7.1 You should raise concerns with the Director of Legal & Democratic Services, Director of Human Resources or the Chief Executive. Concerns may be raised verbally or in writing. Employees who wish to make a written report are invited to use the following format:
- please mark envelope “to be opened by addressee only”
 - the background and history of the concern (giving relevant dates);
 - the reason why you are particularly concerned about the situation.
- 7.2 The earlier you express the concern the easier it is to take action.
- 7.3 Although you are not expected to prove beyond doubt the truth of an allegation, you will need to demonstrate to the person contacted that there are reasonable grounds for your concern.
- 7.4 Obtain advice/guidance on how to pursue matters of concern from the Director of Human Resources, Director of Legal & Democratic Services, the Chief Executive or the Chairman of the Standards Committee.
- 7.5 You may wish to consider discussing your concern with a colleague or your trade union first and you may find it easier to raise the matter if there are two (or more) of you who have had the same experience or concerns.
- 7.6 You may invite your trade union, professional association representative, work colleague or a friend to be present during any meetings or interviews in connection with the concerns you have raised.

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8. HOW THE COUNCIL WILL RESPOND

- 8.1 The Council will respond to your concerns. Do not forget that testing out your concerns is not the same as either accepting or rejecting them.
- 8.2 Where appropriate, the matters raised may:
- be investigated by management, internal audit, or through the disciplinary process
 - be investigated by the Council's Standards Committee if the complaint concerns an Elected Member
 - be referred to the police
 - be referred to the external auditor
 - form the subject of an independent inquiry
- 8.3 In order to protect individuals and those accused of misdeeds or possible malpractice, initial enquiries will be made to decide whether an investigation is appropriate and, if so, what form it should take. The overriding principle which the Council will have in mind is the public interest. Concerns or allegations which fall within the scope of specific procedures (for example, child protection issues) will normally be referred for consideration under those procedures.
- 8.4 Some concerns may be resolved by agreed action without the need for investigation. If urgent action is required this will be taken before any investigation is conducted.
- 8.5 Within ten working days of a concern being raised, the person to whom it is expressed will write to you:
- acknowledging that the concern has been received
 - indicating how we propose to deal with the matter
 - giving an estimate of how long it will take to provide a final response
 - telling you whether any initial enquiries have been made
 - supplying you with information on staff support mechanisms, and
 - telling you whether further investigations will take place and if not, why not.
- 8.6 The amount of contact between the officers considering the issues and you will depend on the nature of the matters raised, the potential difficulties involved and the clarity of the information provided. If necessary, the Council will seek further information from you.
- 8.7 Where any meeting is arranged, off-site if you so wish, you can be accompanied by a union, professional association representative, work colleague or a friend.
- 8.8 The Council will take steps to minimise any difficulties which you may experience as a result of raising a concern. For instance, if you are required

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to give evidence in criminal or disciplinary proceedings the Council will arrange for you to receive advice about the procedure.

- 8.9 The Council accepts that you need to be assured that the matter has been properly addressed. Thus, subject to legal constraints, we will keep you informed of developments every twenty-eight days and the outcome of any investigation.

9. THE RESPONSIBLE OFFICER

- 9.1 The Director of Legal & Democratic Services has overall responsibility for the maintenance and operation of this policy. That officer maintains a record of concerns raised and the outcomes (but in a form which does not endanger your confidentiality) and will report as necessary to the Council. All officers dealing with concerns raised under this procedure will submit reports on these concerns and of the outcomes to the Director of Legal & Democratic Services.

10. HOW THE MATTER CAN BE TAKEN FURTHER

- 10.1 This policy is intended to provide you with an avenue within the Council to raise concerns. The Council hopes you will be satisfied with any action taken. If you are not, then you can request the Director of Legal & Democratic Services to refer the matter for consideration by the Council's Standards Committee. If, having exhausted all internal processes, you feel it is necessary to take the matter outside the Council, the following are possible contact points:

- KPMG (see footnote 1 below)
- your trade union
- your local Citizens Advice Bureau
- relevant professional bodies or regulatory organisations
- a relevant voluntary organisation
- the police

- 10.2 You are advised that disclosure to the press is not encouraged and will not normally be legally protected.

Footnotes

1. KPMG can be contacted by post, telephone or email:

Stephen Clark or Rashpal Khangura
KPMG (Regional Office)
St. James Square
Manchester

Telephone 0161 2464281 or 0113 2313396

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e-mail: Stephen.clark@kpmg.co.uk
or Rashpal.Khangura@KPMG.co.uk

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Appendix 1

ANTI-FRAUD STRATEGY - STATEMENT & PROCEDURES

The Council is committed to the proper accountability of public funds and condemns all actions that are of a fraudulent and corrupt nature. As part of this commitment to public accountability the Council expects that :-

1. Members

Shall fulfil their duties in accordance with the requirements of "the Council's Code of Conduct for Members and Co-opted Members".

2. Employees

Act in accordance with the Code of Official Conduct as issued to employees and contained in the Local Conditions of Service

Declare to their line manager any other form of employment in addition to their function within the Council. The details are to be entered in the "Departmental Register of Interests Declared by Employees", copies of which are held in each Department.

3. Members and Employees

Protect public interest and confidence as the over-riding factor when decisions are to be made in relation to matters that involve an element of private interest. Where doubt exists over the correct procedure, advice should be sought from the appropriate Director.

When making decisions regarding public appointments or recommending individuals for awards or benefits, both monetary and otherwise, that the decision taken is based purely on merit in accordance with defined guidelines.

Be accountable to the public for their decisions and actions including subjecting themselves to whatever scrutiny is appropriate to their office. To openly give reasons for their decisions and actions except in cases where the wider public interest requires a restriction of such information.

Declare any private interest which is relevant to their public duties by making an appropriate entry in the Register of Interests. Private interest is defined as both of a monetary and non-monetary nature, where the interest might be perceived by the public to influence the decision making process.

Make decisions solely in pursuance of the Council's statutory functions and declared policies at the exclusion of private and personal interest.

Comply with the Financial Regulations and the Standing Orders of the Council at all times.

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Award contracts in accordance with the Council's Financial Regulations and Standing Orders and that successful tenderers are selected in accordance with defined guidelines relating to the evaluation of contracts.

Avoid placing themselves under any obligation to external individuals or organisations that may influence, or be perceived to influence them, in the performance of their duties.

Accept offers of hospitality and gifts only in cases where it can be readily justified on the basis that by accepting the offer the Council will derive direct benefit from such actions. All offers of hospitality and gifts that are accepted must be entered in the Register of Gifts, Legacies and Hospitality.

(Reviewed June 2014)